## THE EDINBURGH QUESTIONNAIRES SECTION 4

(1988 edition c J. Raven)

## NUMBER 1

## ROLES IN ORGANISATIONS 12/01/88

This questionnaire asks what you think is important for a manager to do.

Give your personal views about what a manager should do.

Part A

HOW IMPORTANT IS IT FOR A MANAGER TO. . . ?

15. Develop the skills of disruptive people.

Use the numbers from the list below to record your opinion in column A.

Very important to do this	i
Important	7
Does not matter	3
Important not to do this	4
Very important not to do this	5

•		A	( B	C	D }
1.	Encourage contact between seniors and subordinates.				
2.	Encourage all staff to keep in touch with other organisations.				
3.	Get people with different talents and concerns to work together effectively.				
4.	Discourage people from scorning the ideas of others.				
5.	Be comfortable managing groups of adventurous, independent people.				
Ė.	Use initiative, enthusiasm and dedication as standards for judging performance.				
7.	Follow rules to the letter.				
8.	Get subordinates to participate in management tasks.				
9.	Study and modify the goods or service provided.				
10.	Question current goals and see whether they are met.				
11.	Make sure that worthwhile new ideas succeed.				
12.	Act on hunches and carefully study the effects.				
13.	Embark on new policies only if convinced they are right.		~~~		
įĄ,	Take the initiative to introduce better ways of doing things.				

			n '	 •	•
15.	Develop the talents of subordinates.			 	
17.	Create an atmosphere where everyone tries to do things well.			 	
18.	Sive directions, but let subordinates work the details out themselves.			 	
19.	Set the agreement of others for any proposed course of action.			 	
20.	Try to influence central and local government officials.			 	
21.	Move into positions where he or she can improve society.			 	
22.	Identify external forces which prevent the organisation operating as effectively as it might.		~~~~	 	
23.	Ask whether their own organisation adopts unethical or wasteful practices.			 	
24.	Question whether the organisation acts in the best interests of society.			 	
25.	Seek concessions from the government for the organisation.			 	
26.	. Try to improve the way society is run.			 	
27.	. Share ideas for improvement with their superiors.			 	
28.	. Recognise and act on unspoken feelings and opinions in subordinates.			 	
29	. Discuss decisions with subordinates so that they understand them.			 	
30	. Listen to and act on the ideas of subordinates.			 	
計	at kind of manager had you in mind when answering the above questions?				
	When you have completed column A, choose one of the follow and return to the start of the questionnaire	ing occupa :.	tions		

column B; a bus driver.
column C; a teacher.
column D; a public servant.

If you answered for teacher/public servant, say what kind you had in mind.

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Public servants are many and varied. Most of us have had some experience of the tax office, customs, hospitals or education. Overall, do you agree with these statements?

TO WHAT PROPORTION OF PUBLIC SERVANTS DO THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS APPLY?

Please enter one number on each line in column A

Most of them	1
Around half of them	2
Very few of them	3

		A	B	ε
1.	They make flexible decisions which pay attention to the client's side of things.			
	They make consistant decisions after weighing up all the relevant evidence.			
3.	their designer of companies were			
4.	They do not do things unless they are certain what the outcome will be.			
5,	They are so concerned to avoid making mistakes that they rarely accomplish anything worthwhile.	***		
٤.	They are so concerned with their careers that they rarely consider the real needs of their clients.			
7.	They are genuinely concerned with the good of the community.			
	COLUMN B	,		
MOM	W PLEASE GO BACK TO COLUMN B AND INDICATE WHAT PROPORTION OF MANAGERS IN BUSINESS THE STATEMENTS A	APPLY TO.		
	COLUMN C			
NOV	W RETURN TO COLUMN C AND INDICATE WHAT PROPORTION OF POLITICIANS THE STATEMENTS APPLY TO.			
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## Part C

The following questions are about how private and public sector managers should deal with investment.

Answer using the scale below.

Yes Don't know No

- 1. Should businessmen take risks and invest in schemes which are as likely to yield a substantial loss as a substantial profit?
- 2. Should public servants take similar risks with public money?
- 3. Should central and local government take similar risks with public money?
- 4. Should public servants take similar risks in areas which might turn out to be are in the public interest but are non profit-making?
- 5. Should central and local government take similar risks with public money in areas which are in the public interest but are non profit-making?

THANKYOU